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THE HISTORY OF NEW TESTAMENT TIMES IN PALESTINE.

An Outline for Study, with Selected Bibliography and References for Reading.

By SHAILER MATHEWS,
The University of Chicago.

PART I.

INTRODUCTION.

SMITH, *Dictionary of the Bible*, article Palestine; HAUSRATH, *History of New Testament Times*; GEIKIE, *The Holy Land and the Bible*; STANLEY, *Sinai and Palestine*; ROBINSON, *Biblical Researches in Palestine*; *Physical Geography of the Holy Land*; SMITH, *Historical Geography of the Holy Land*; THOMPSON, *The Land and the Book*; CONDER, *Tentwork in Palestine*; SAUNDERS, *Introduction to the Survey of Western Palestine*; TRISTRAM, *The Land of Israel*; *Topography of the Holy Land*; RITTER, *Comparative Geography of Palestine and the Sinaitic Peninsula*; MERRILL, *East of the Jordan*; OLIPHANT, *The Land of Gilead*; Handbooks of Baedeker and Murray; the Publications of the Palestine Exploration Fund (Summary in *Thirty Years' Work in the Holy Land*); *Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palaestina-Vereins*.

Maps.—VELDE; CLARK, *Bible Atlas*; KIEPERT, *Bibelatlas*; MENKE, *Bibelatlas*; Palestine Exploration Fund; MACCOUN, *The Holy Land in History and Geography*.

§ I. I. PALESTINE.

SMITH, 3-5, 45-90; RIGGS, *Studies in Palestinian Geography*, BIBLICAL WORLD, Vols. IV, V; STANLEY, 175-224.

1. Names. 2. Extent. 3. Physical characteristics. 4. Chief physical divisions: *a*) the Maritime Plain; *b*) the Central Range; *c*) the Jordan Valley; *d*) the Eastern Range. 5. Climate and economic conditions.

§ 2. II. HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY.

SMITH, 5-41; STAPPER, 31-67; HENDERSON, *Palestine*, 149-69.

1. The location of Palestine historically considered. 2. Chief local associations. 3. Chief political divisions in the time of Christ.

§ 3. III. THE INHABITANTS OF PALESTINE.

Dictionary of the Bible; MERRILL, *Galilee in the Time of Christ*, 17-27, 48-81; SMITH, 297-320, 323-41, 413-35; BENZINGER, *Hebräische Archäologie*, 56-83.

1. Original. 2. Jews. 3. Samaritans. 4. Galileans. 5. The influence of Palestine on its inhabitants.

§ 4. IV. THE SOURCES OF THE HISTORY OF NEW TESTAMENT TIMES.

SCHÜRER, *History of the Jewish People in the Time of Jesus Christ*, Div. I, Vol. I, 35-166; O. HOLTZMANN, *Neutestamentliche Zeitgeschichte*, 10-56; MIELZINER, *Introduction to the Talmud*; MADDEN, *Coins of the Jews*; BLOCH, *Die Quellen des Flavius Josephus*.

1. 1 and 2 Maccabees. 2. Flavius Josephus. 3. Philo. 4. Apocalyptic writings. 5. Poetical literature. 6. The Mishna. 7. Numismatics.

PART II.

THE POLITICAL HISTORY OF PALESTINE, 175 B. C. TO 70 A. D.

I.

THE MACCABEES.

1 and 2 Maccabees; JOSEPHUS, *Antiquities of the Jews*, xii-xiv, 4; STANLEY, *History of the Jewish Church* [III], lectures 48, 49; RENAN, *History of the People of Israel*, Vols. IV, V; HAUSRATH, *History of the New Testament Times*, Pt. 1, Div. IV; SCHÜRER, *The Jewish People in the Times of Jesus Christ*, Div. I, Vol. I, 186-325; WADDY-MOSS, *From Malachi to Matthew*, chaps. 5-13; EWALD, *History of Israel*, Vol. V, 286-399; GRAETZ, *History of the Jews*, Vol. I, chaps. 22-4, Vol. II, chaps. 1-3; HITZIG, *Geschichte des Volkes Israel*, Vol. II; CONDER, *Judas Maccabæus*; WEISSE, *Judas Makkabæus*; DERENBOURG, *Essai sur l'Histoire et la Géographie de la Palestine*, 59-112; WELLHAUSEN, *Die Pharisäer und die Sadducæer*; Commentaries on the Books of the Maccabees by WACE, BISSELL, FAIRWEATHER, and others.

§ 5. I. THE JEWS UNDER THE SELEUCIDÆ.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xii, 1-4. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 186-99; GRAETZ, Vol. I, 434-56; EWALD, Vol. V, 256-306.

1. Alexander the Great. 2. Palestine subject to Syria. 3. The rise of Hellenistic influences. 4. The two tendencies among the Jews.

§ 6. II. ANTIOCHUS EPIPHANES, AND THE REVOLT OF THE PIOUS.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xii, 5-7; 1 Macc. 1-4; 2 Macc. 4-11. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 199-212; GRAETZ, Vol. I, 457-87.

1. The policy of Antiochus (IV) Epiphanes. 2. The decline of the high-priesthood. 3. The plundering of Jerusalem. 4. The desecration of the temple, and the anti-Judaistic legislation. 5. The crisis. 6. The uprising of Mattathias and the Pious. 6. The beginnings of the struggle.

§ 7. III. JUDAS MACCABÆUS (165-61) AND THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF RELIGIOUS INDEPENDENCE.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xii, 8-11; 1 Macc. 5-9, 22; 2 Macc. 12-15. SCHÜRER, Div. I, 212-33; GRAETZ, Vol. I, 487-505; EWALD, Vol. V, 306-23.

1. The man. 2. The first battles. 3. The reestablishment of temple worship. 4. The beginnings at reconstructing the Jewish state. 5. The establishment of religious independence and the defeat of the Hellenistic party. 7. The supremacy and fall of Judas.

§ 8. IV. JONATHAN (161-43) AND THE BEGINNINGS OF NATIONALITY.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xiii, 1-6; 1 Macc. 9:23-10:20. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 234-54; GRAETZ, Vol. I, 505-20; EWALD, Vol. V, 324-34.

1. The Jewish party after the death of Judas. 2. Complications in Syrian politics favor Jonathan. 3. The new theocracy (153). 4. Foreign relations of the new dynasty. 5. The new phase in Jewish history. 6. The death of Jonathan.

§ 9. V. SIMON (142-35) AND PRACTICAL INDEPENDENCE.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xiii, 6, 7; 1 Macc. 13:31-16:22. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 1, 255-71; EWALD, Vol. V, 334-2; GRAETZ, Vol. I, 521-51.

1. The significance of Simon. 2. The release from tribute to Syria (143-2). 3. The organization of the Jewish state. 4. National prosperity. 5. The nation at his death.

§ 10. VI. JOHN HYRCANUS (135-105) AND COMPLETE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xiii, 8-10. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 272-90; EWALD, Vol. V, 342-84; GRAETZ, Vol. II, 1-34.

1. Initial difficulties of his reign. 2. The interference of Rome. 3. The period of conquest. 4. Rise of Pharisees and Sadducees. 5. Change in party alliance by John. 6. The state at his death.

§ 11. VII. THE LATER MACCABEES.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xiii, 11-16. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 290-312; EWALD, Vol. V, 385-93; GRAETZ, Vol. II, 35-56.

1. Aristobulus I and Antigonus I (105-4). 2. Alexander Janneus (104-78) and civil dissensions. 3. Alexandra (78-69).

§ 12. VIII. THE ROMAN CONQUEST.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xiv, 1-4; *Wars*, i, 7:3-5. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 313-25; EWALD, Vol. V, 394-9; GRAETZ, Vol. II, 57-77.

1. Aristobulus II and Hyrcanus II (69-63). 2. The decision of Scaurus. 3. The decision of Pompey. 4. The capture of Jerusalem. 5. The new phase in Jewish history.

§ 13. IX. GENERAL VIEW OF THE MACCABEAN PERIOD.

1. General course of its history. 2. The character given to the

national spirit. 3. Its position in Jewish literary history. 4. Its influence upon the New Testament period proper.

II.

THE IDUMEANS.

SCHÜRER, *The Jewish People in the Time of Jesus Christ*, Div. I, Vol. I, 371-468; Vol. II, 1-105; GRAETZ, *History of the Jews*, Vol. II, chaps. 4-7; RENAN, *History of the People of Israel*, Vol. V; EWALD, *History of Israel*, Vols. V, VI; STANLEY, *History of the Jewish Church*, Vol. III; MORRISON, *The Jews under Roman Rule*; WADDY-MOSS, *From Malachi to Matthew*; HAUSRATH, *History of New Testament Times*, Pt. I, Vol. II; MILMAN, *History of the Jews*, Books X-XVI; VICKERS, *History of Herod*; DE SAULCY, *Histoire d'Hérode*; LEWIN, *Fasti Sacri*, 8-54.

§ 14. I. HYRCANUS II.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xiv, 5-13; *Wars*, i, 8-13. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 371-99; EWALD, Vol. V, 394-412; STANLEY, Vol. III, 408-21.

1. The first status of Hyrcanus II. 2. Antipater. 3. Charter of Julius Cæsar. 4. Rise of the family of Antipater. 5. Palestine during the civil wars. 6. Political end of Hyrcanus II.

§ 15. II. HEROD I AND THE CHANGE OF DYNASTY.

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xiv, 4-16; *Wars*, i, 14-18. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 392-9; EWALD, Vol. V, 411-16; GRAETZ, Vol. II, chaps. 4, 5; STANLEY, Vol. III, 419-23.

1. Antigonus and the Parthians. 2. Defeat of Hyrcanus II and his friends. 3. Herod's appeal and visit to Rome. 4. His appointment as king. 5. The defeat of Antigonus and the establishment of the Herodian family.

§ 16. III. THE REIGN OF HEROD I (37-4 B. C.).

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xv-xvii, 8; *Wars*, i, 18-33. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. I, 416-67; EWALD, Vol. V, 417-49; HAUSRATH, Pt. I, Vol. I, 207-II, 60; STANLEY, chap. 50.

1. The man. 2. Position as *rex socius*. 3. The period of contest and consolidation. 4. The years of prosperity. 5. The period of tyranny. 6. General character and results of his reign. 7. His will.

§ 17. IV. ARCHELAUS (4 B. C.-6 A. D.).

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xvii, 9-xviii, 1-4, 8; *Wars*, ii, 1-10. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. II, 1-9, 38-43; EWALD, Vol. V, 449-57; GRAETZ, Vol. II, 118-28; HAUSRATH, Pt. I, Vol. II, 67-70.

1. Disturbances after Herod's death. 2. The decision of Augustus. 3. The character of Archelaus. 4. Character of his reign.

§ 18. V. HEROD ANTIPAS (4 B. C.-39 A. D.).

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xviii, 2:1, 3; 4:5; 5:1-3; 7:1-12; *Wars*, ii, 9:1, 6. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. II, 17-38; EWALD, Vol. VI, 74-81; HAUSRATH, Pt. I, Vol. II, 63-7.

1. His territory. 2. General character of his reign. 3. Domestic matters. 4. Fall.

NOTE.—John the Baptist in JOSEPHUS (*Ant.*, xviii, 5), and the gospels (Mark 6:14-28; Matt. 14:1-11; Luke 3:19 seq., 9:7-9; 13:31; 23:7-12).

§ 19. VI. PHILIP (4 B. C.—34 A. D.).

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xviii, 2:1; 4:6; 6:10; *Wars*, ii, 9:1-6. SCHÜRER, *Div.* I, Vol. II, 10-16; EWALD, Vol. VI, 71-4; HAUSRATH, Pt. I, Vol. II, 61-3.

1. His territory. 2. General character of his reign.

III.

THE ROMANS.

SCHÜRER, *The Jewish People in the Time of Christ*, Div. I, Vol. II, 150-321; MOMMSEN, *Provinces of the Roman Empire*, Vol. II, chap. 2; *Römische Staatsverwaltung*, Vol. I, 392 seq.; ARNOLD, *Roman Provincial Administration*; KELLNER, *Die kaiserlichen Procuratoren von Judäa* (*Zeitschrift für katholische Theologie*, 1888, 630 seq.); EWALD, Vol. VII, *History of Israel*; MORRISON, *The Jews under Roman Rule*; HAUSRATH, *The History of New Testament Times*, Pt. 2; MILMAN, *The History of the Jews*; LEWIN, *The Siege of Jerusalem by Titus*; DE SAULCY, *Les derniers jours de Jérusalem*.

§ 20. I. THE ROMAN PROVINCE OF JUDEA.

SCHÜRER, *Div.* I, Vol. II, 43-79; MOMMSEN, Vol. II, chap. 2; MOREY, *Rome and the Provinces*.

1. Roman provincial administration in general. 2. The relation of the tetrarchs to Rome. 3. The office of procurator. 4. Organization of Judea, with special consideration of taxation. 5. The powers granted the Sanhedrin. 6. Character of the administration of the procurators, 6-41 A. D. (Coponius, 6-9 (?); Marcus Ambivius, 9-12 (?); Annus Rufus, 12-15 (?); Valerius Gratus, 15-26; Pontius Pilate, 26-36; Marcellus, 36-7; Marullus, 37-41).

§ 21. II. HEROD AGRIPPA I (37-44).

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xviii, 6; xix, 5-9; *Wars*, ii, 9-11. SCHÜRER, *Div.* I, Vol. II, 150-65; EWALD, Vol. VII, 236-47, 257-70; GRAETZ, Vol. II, 175-201.

1. Early life. 2. Made king. 3. Additions to his territory. 4. General character of his reign. 5. His death.

§ 22. III. HEROD AGRIPPA II (50-100).

SCHÜRER, *Div.* I, Vol. II, 191-206; GRAETZ, Vol. II, 234-8.

1. Early life. 2. Made king. 3. His relations with the Jews.

§ 23. IV. ROMAN ADMINISTRATION (44-66).

JOSEPHUS, *Ant.*, xx, 1, 5-11; *Wars*, ii, 11-14. SCHÜRER, *Div.* I, Vol. II, 167-91; EWALD, Vol. VII, 412-26, 479-85.

1. General character of this period (Fadus, 44-?; Alexander, ?-48; Cumanus, 48-52; Felix, 52-60; Festus, 60-2; Albinus, 62-4; Florus, 64-6). 2. Events leading to the outbreak in 66.

NOTE.—The dates of the succession of procurators, with special reference to administration of Felix. For the earlier dates: O. HOLTZMANN, *Neutest. Zeitgesch.*, 129-31; HARNACK, *Chronologie der altchristlichen Literatur bis Eusebius*, Vol. I; MCGIFFERT, *Apostolic Age*, 356-9. For dates here given (or approximately the same), SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. II, 182 *n.*; CONYBEARE and HOWSON, *Life of St. Paul*. See also criticism of earlier dates, RAMSAY, *Expositor*, March, 1897; CHRISTIE, *New World*, October, 1897; MATHEWS, *BIBLICAL WORLD*, November, 1897.

§ 24. V. THE FALL OF THE JEWISH STATE (66-70).

JOSEPHUS, *Wars*, ii, 14-vii; *Life*, iv-lxxiv. SCHÜRER, Div. I, Vol. II, 207-56; EWALD, Vol. VII, 486-616; MILMAN, bks. 14-17; GRAETZ, Vol. II, 238-314; HAUSRATH, Pt. 2, Vol. IV, 187-245.

1. The outbreak of the revolution. 2. The moderate revolutionists and the first struggles. 3. The war in Galilee. 4. The progress of the revolution in Jerusalem. 5. The capture of Jerusalem. 6. Last struggles. 7. Palestine after the revolution. 8. The significance of the new period to Judaism and Christianity.

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